***Приложение 1.***

***Задание к тексту после просмотра презентации.***

Прочитайте текст, определите видовременную форму и залог выделенных глаголов. Переведите выделенные глаголы. Выпишите в словарь незнакомые слова. Прочитайте текст еще раз. Переведите непонятные части текста. Поставьте к тексту 5 типов вопросов. Постарайтесь пересказать текст.

***The History of the Olympic Games***

***The first Olympic Games*** **were held** in 776 B.C. in Olympia, Greece. Greeks from every corner of the Greek world **took part** in Olympic Games. The Games **were held** every four years in honor of the king of the gods, Zeus. In the earliest Olympiad there **was** only one event the 200-yard sprint. Other events such as boxing, wrestling, the discus throwing, the javelin throw and the long jump **were added** later. The winners **were awarded** with an olive wreath and a jar of olive oil.

For 1000 years the Games **were** at regular intervals of four years. When the Olympic Games started, all disputes and wars **were forbidden.**

When the Greeks **were conquered** by the Romans, the Byzantine Emperor Theodosius I **banned** the Games in A.D. 393. The Olympia’s temples **were destructed** at that time.

***Baron Pierre de Coubertin*** was a French sporting and public figure, historian and pedagogue. In 1894 he **wrote** a letter to the athletic organizations of every country. In his letter he **described** the educational value of sports to modern man based on Greek ideals. The first modern Olympic Games **took place** in 1896. From 241 participants representing 14 nations in 1896, the Games **have grown** to about 10,500 competitors from 204 countries at the [2008 Summer Olympics](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2008_Summer_Olympics).

***Summer Olympic Games*** **are represented** with archery, athletics, basketball, boxing, football, gymnastics, rowing, swimming and other events.

***The Winter Olympics*** **were created** to feature snow and ice sports that **were** logically impossible to hold during the Summer Games. In [1921](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_IOC_meetings) it **was decided** to hold a winter version of the Olympic Games. Winter Olympic Games **are held** with two years interval from summer Olympic Games. Bobsled, cross-country skiing, curling, figure skating, ice hockey and other events **represent** winter Olympiad.

In our days the athletes **march** in a parade for the ***opening of the Games.*** Before the parade a torch **is lighted**. The flame for the torch comes from the site of Olympia. It **is lighted** from the sun’s rays and **carried** by relays of runners to the city where the Games **will be held.**

Russia **joined** the Olympic Games in 1952. Since then Russia **has won** a lot of gold, silver and bronze medals. ***In 1980 Moscow*** *hosted* ***the 22nd summer Olympic Games.***

The modern Olympic Games **were interrupted** in 1916, 1940 and 1944 by World Wars.

***The Paralympics*** have grown from a small gathering of British [World War II](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_II) veterans in [1948](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stoke_Mandeville_Games).

The **Parolympic Games** **are** a major international [multi-sport event](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paralympic_sports) where athletes with a [physical disability](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Physical_disability) **compete**; this **includes** athletes with [mobility disabilities](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mobility_disabilities), [amputations](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amputations), [blindness](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blindness), and [Cerebral Palsy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebral_Palsy). There are [Winter](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winter_Paralympic_Games) and [Summer Paralympics Games](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Summer_Paralympic_Games), which **are held** immediately following their respective [Olympic Games](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olympic_Games).

In [2014](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2014_Winter_Olympics) [***Sochi***](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sochi) ***will be*** the first Russian city to host the Winter Olympics.